Sjöfartens Dag MARITIME DAY

Torsdag 1 juni 2023

Eva Mikkola-Karlström & Jörgen Pettersson

Ålands Sjöfart













Roro-Ropax seminarium - marknads- och framtidsutsikter

- Beatrice Erikson, Senior Manager Transhipment West, Wallenius Wilhelmsen
- Ragnar Johansson, VD, Wallenius SOL
- Charlotta Åkre, Commercial Manager, SCA Logistics
- Matti-Mikael Koskinen, VD, ESL Shipping
- Christopher Rasmussen, Partner, BRS Shipbrokers
- Tom Pippingsköld, VD, Finnlines
- Utdelning av förtjänstecken, Rederierna i Finland
- Avslutning, Roger Höglund, finansminister, Ålands landskapsregering

Beatrice Erikson
Senior Manager Transhipment West
Wallenius Wilhelmsen



The Maritime Day 2023

Åland, 1st June 2023

Beatrice Erikson





but also culture and ideas.

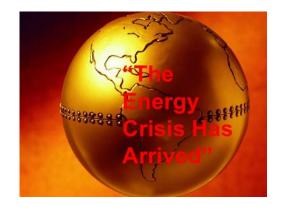
****\°

The world is always going to surprise us

Covid disruptions



Energy crisis



Geopolitical instability



Massive growth in EV's





Current market situation and future prospects

Optimistic for 2023

Customers' demand good Macro situation and geopolitical development uncertainties

BEV sales and China export

High & Heavy export still solid

Fleet portfolio and chartering

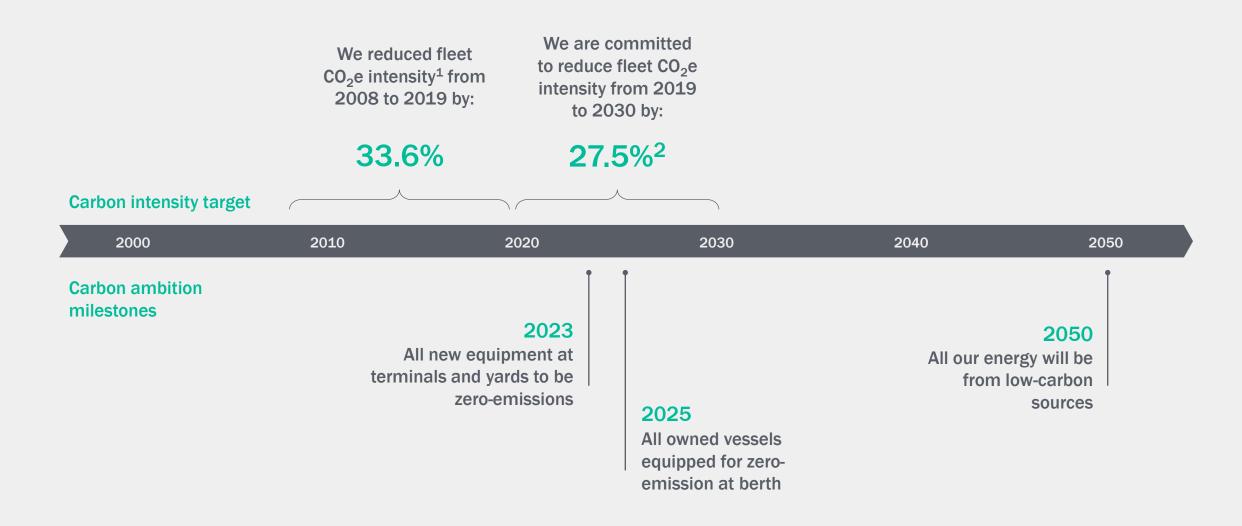


NB order book (26% of global fleet)

Owner	2023		2024		2025		2026		2027		Total	
	No	Сара	No	Сара	No	Сара	No	Сара	No	Сара	No	Сара
NYK	2	14,000	2	14,000							4	28,000
K-Line			6	42,000							6	42,000
MOL			3	21,000	5	35,000					8	56,000
Hoegh (LNG DF, Ammonia ready)			2	18,200	4	36,400	2	18,200			8	72,800
Grimaldi (Conventional, Ammonia ready)					4	36,000	7	63,000	4	36,000	15	135,000
Toyofuji					2	6,000					2	6,000
Sallaum					2	15,000					2	15,000
SAIC Anji (7 Conventional, Methanol ready)			4	30,800	1/4	7,800 / 35,600	3	26,700			12	100,900
COSCO (incl. 6 from Santoku, 3 by GOCC)			6	43,500	13	98,800	5	36,500			24	178,800
H-Line (Glovis 7)			3	22,600	4	31,200					7	53,800
HMM (Glovis 3)					1	8,600	2	17,200			3	25,800
Wallenius Line (VW 2)	1	6,500	1	6,500							2	13,000
Atlas			1	7,000	1	7,000	1	7,000			3	21,000
EPS (CMA 4, MOL 2, Uncommit 8)	1	7,050	9	63,250	4	28,100					14	98,400
SFL Corp. Ltd. (VW 2, K-Line 2)	2	14,000	2	14,000							4	28,000
Zodiac (Anji 2, BYD 2, Ford 1, Uncommit 5)	2	14,000	5	35,000	3	21,000					10	70,000
RCC (Glovis 2, Uncommit 2)			2	15,000	2	15,000					4	30,000
GCC					1	7,000	3	21,000			4	28,000
Chery			3	21,000							3	21,000
BYD					2	14,000					2	14,000
CMES (Methanol DF)					$\langle \ \ \rangle$	/	2	18,600		/	2	18,600
Total	8	55,550	49	353,850	53	402,500	25	208,200	4	36,000	139	1,056,100

LNG DF: 107 Methanol DF: 2 Methanol Ready: 7 Ammonia Ready: 23

We target to reduce carbon intensity by more than 50 % from 2008 to 2030

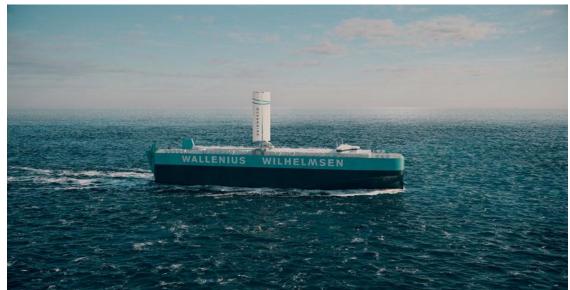


Lead the Journey to zero emission Our commitment to change

****\°

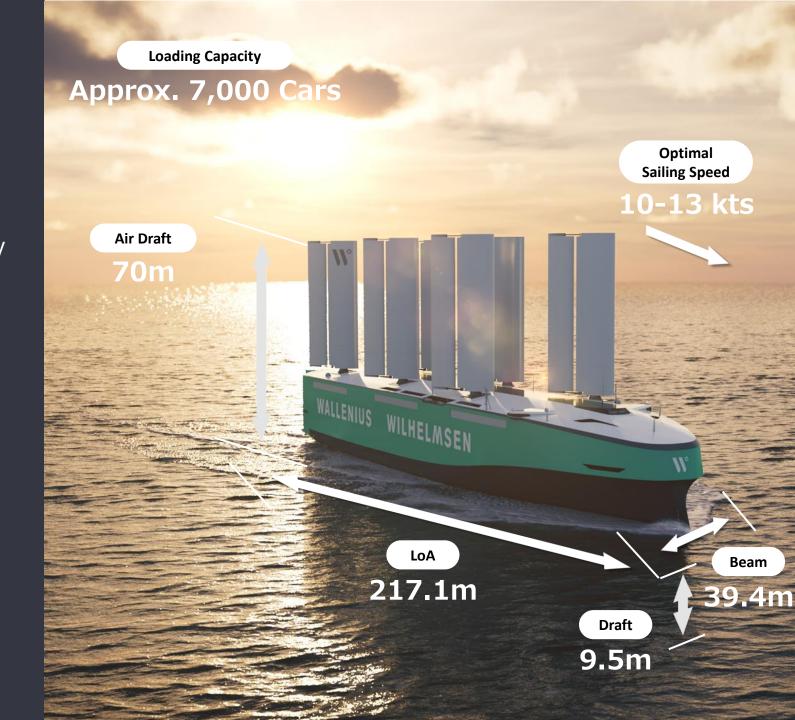






W° More than a concept; nearly a solution

- Offer a possibility to reduce emission with up to 90% vs how we operate today
- Our Decarbonization Strategy we are shapers, not followers
- We must work together to make this possible



Ragnar Johansson VD Wallenius SOL

WALLENIUS == SOL®

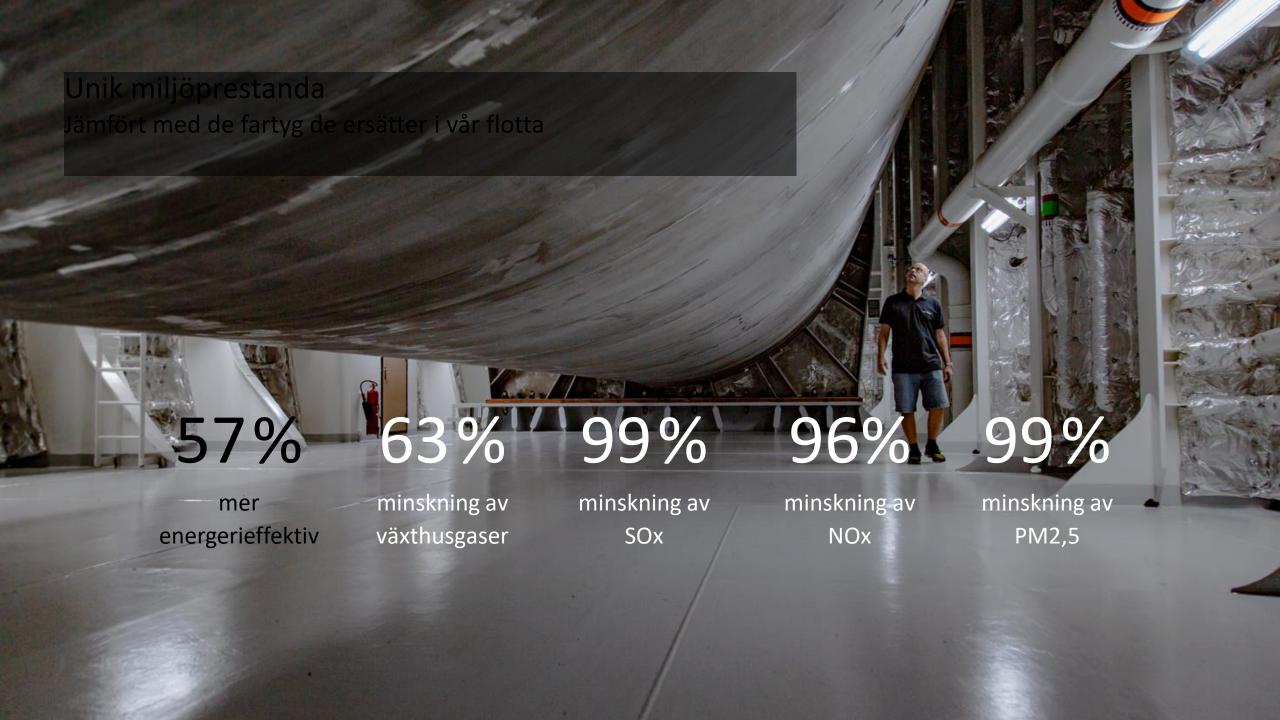
WITH SIGHT SET ON A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

Mariehamn 1/6 2023

Ragnar Johansson







WALLENIUS == SOL

WALLENIUS SOL:s linjetrafik omfattar elva hamnar, varav sju i Bottniska viken.

Idag betjänar många av hamnarna svensk och finsk skogsindustri och ligger i anslutning till de stora bruken.

WALLENIUS SOLs flotta har kapacitet för RoRo och LoLo. När fler kunder ansluter till infrastrukturen kommer kapaciteten att justeras därefter



Prisbelönt verksamhet

- Employer of the year Brilliant Awards 2021
- Årets RoRo 2022 Ferry Shipping Award
- Shippax Technology & environment award 2023
- Stora Ensos Supplier Award 2022
- Årets Rederi Svensk Sjöfart 2023







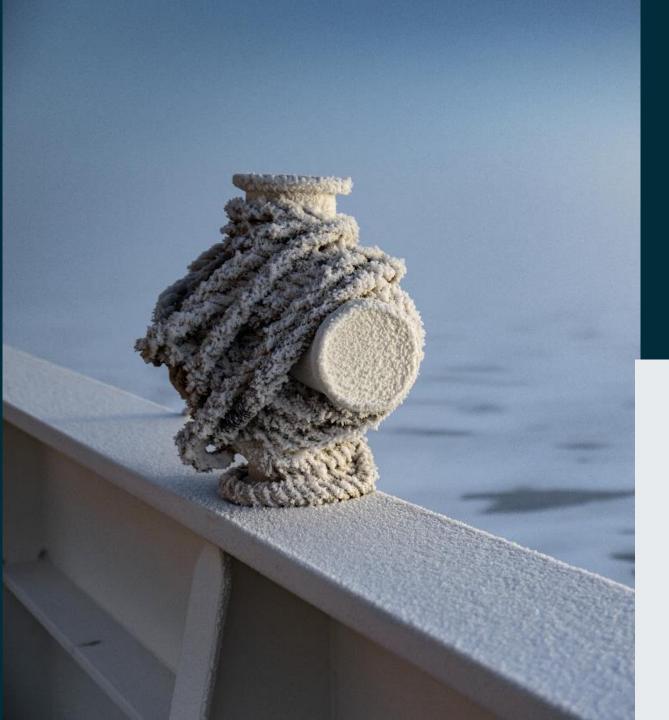


WALLENIUS == SOL®

En hållbar infrastruktur till havs Genom ett nära samarbete med industrin har WALLENIUS SOL byggt en ny hållbar infrastruktur av gemensamma transportlösningar.







WITH SIGHT SET ON A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

THE WAY FORWARD

2030

We will reduce our emission to 98% of nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides and particular matters compared to 2021 levels from WALLENIUS SOLs owned vessels. 2035

All vessels in our fleet will use 100% renewable fuels and have zero fossil emissions. 2045

The impact from our operation is not harmful for our planet.



Charlotta Åkre Commercial Manager SCA



Long term investments for growth

/alue

2

Decided and ongoing projects



Organic growth





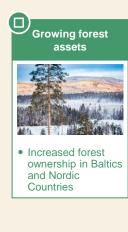
















(1)

Maintain superior asset quality



Our base is Northern Sweden

Forestland

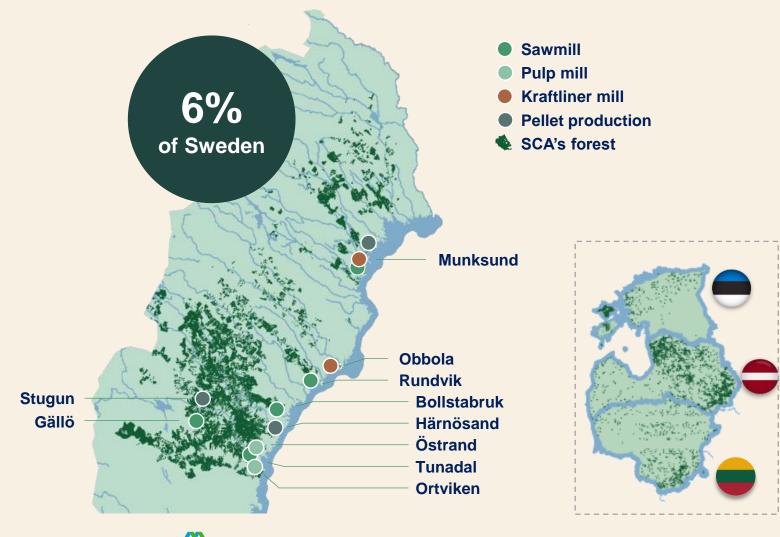
2.7_{m ha}

Productive forestland

2.1_{m ha}

Standing volume 1

267_{m m³fo}





1. 2021, Including forest holdings in the Baltics.

Our main markets



Efficient logistics

Ro-Ro traffic and railroad

Terminals

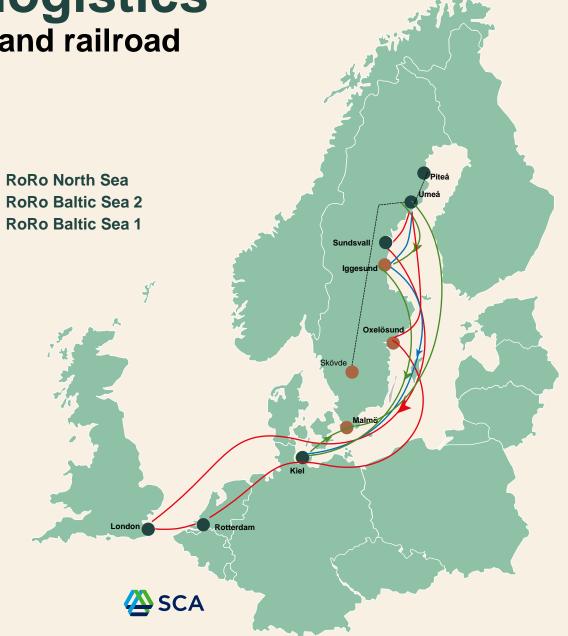
Umeå

Sundsvall

Kiel

London

Rotterdam



Roll-on-roll-off traffic

MON UMEÅ

SAT

TUE SUNDSVALL

LONDON

ROTTERDAM

WED OXELÖSUND

THU UMEÅ

FRI IGGESUND

SUN KIEL

TUE UMEÅ

WED IGGESUND

FRI KIEL

14.

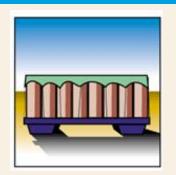
SAT MALMÖ

MON UMEÅ

The RoRo system



Load secured on cassette



Cassettes are self-secured





m/v Obbola m/v Ortviken m/v Östrand

Length, m 170.4 Draught, m 6.7 Deadweight, ton 11,600 No of cassettes 165

Cargo capacity, ton 8,200

Framtidsutsikter

Nya miljökrav

Ökade avgifter och skatter

Ökade kostnader för bränsle

Ökade produktionsvolymer

Nya marknader för ökande volymer

Teknikutveckling/Bränslen

Containerisering

Nya fartyg

Investeringar i terminaler och hamnar



Port of Sundsvall Ongoing development





Matti-Mikael Koskinen VD ESL Shipping



Environmental and finance solutions for accelerated future growth

Maritime Day Åland 1st June 2023

Mikki Koskinen Managing Director **ESL Shipping**



The most sustainable marine logistics partner for selected industries in Northern Europe

2022 figures

Net sales: 245.4 MEUR (191.4 MEUR)

Comparable EBIT: 37.4 MEUR (26.8 MEUR)

EBIT-%: 15.2 (14.0)

Cargo volume: 14.7 MT (14.9)

41 vessels, 425.000 DWT DWCC 3.900-56.000

Main clients:

Forest industry, metals & mining, chemicals, food chain and energy

Investments made in most environmental friendly technologies available

Offices in Helsinki, Raahe, Ystad & Luleå



Strategic growth drivers - Sustainability and new technologies



Fossil free society



Carbon free steelmaking



Wood based products



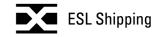
Circular economy



Biofuels



Fossil free energy production



Green Coaster investment program

New environmentally friendly vessels to be delivered in 2023-2026 with pooling partnership providing innovative financing solution

- 12 new-generation electric hybrid coaster vessels to be delivered during 2023-2026
- Every other vessel (6 in total) will be sold to a company formed by pooling investors meaning that six vessels are built into own balance sheet
 - The first five vessels are already under construction
 - Delivery of the first vessel is scheduled for autumn 2023
- ESL Shipping's own investment approximately EUR 70 million of the approx. EUR 150m in total

Planned delivery of the last vessel is scheduled for the second quarter of 2026



5,350 DWT

1A Ice class

7,650 m³ Cubic capacity

16 meters

90 meters Length

6 meters Draft

The electric-hybrid powertrain can run on renewable fuels and shore power with an option for wind propulsion

Fully enclosed bridge and covered tailored to the Nordic winter conditions

The battery pack can be used for main propulsion and emission-free operation



Beam

Market leaders in cargo capacity, technology and innovation



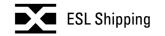
CO2 emissions will decrease by nearly 50% compared to current comparable vessel (5,000 DWT)



Battery technology enables emission-free and noise-free port visits



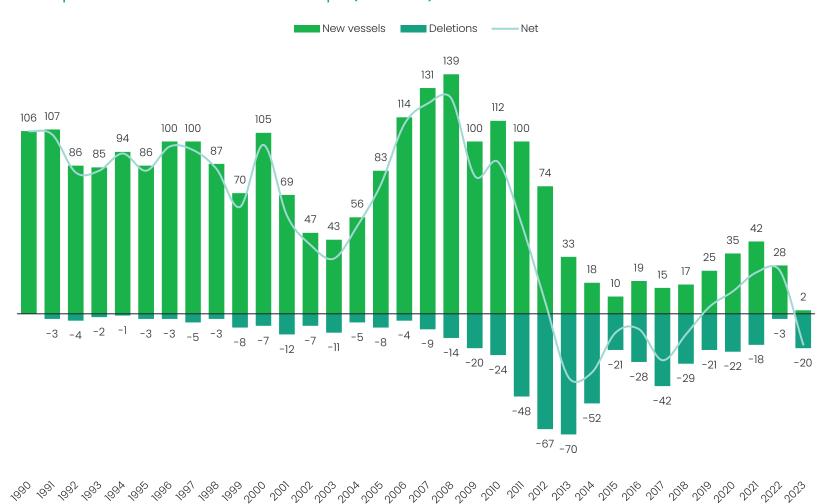
Special attention in the arrangements of cargo spaces, resulting to approx. 20% more cubic capacity



European Coaster fleet is aging as investments have been

Substantial share of European Coaster fleet is aged 25 years or above

Development of shortsea vessels in Europe (1-10k dwt)



of vessels by age group¹⁾



The **ASPO** Company

Green Coaster project financing

Key benefits

- Accelerated growth with improved return on capital
- Improved market position through increased fleet size, larger total fleet size enabling economics of scale
- Important reference for the success of similar future projects
- Competitive advantage with the greenest fleet
- Enables ESL to reach one step closer to its ESG targets

Financing Structure

- The Green Coaster Pool comprises twelve Green Coaster vessels of which six will be owned by AtoBatC Shipping and six by Green Coaster Shipping.
- The total 6 external vessel investment amounts to ~€75 million, which will be financed with debt and equity
 - ~€50 million Debt will be provided by Green Shipping Fund (GSF), a Dutch fund focused emission reductions within shipping
 - ~€25 million Equity commitments from
- Equity

 Green Coaster Shipping

 6x vessels

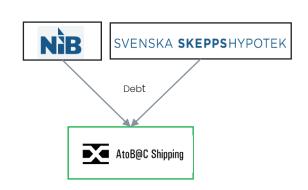
 Investor Vessel cash flows

 PROW

 Six vessels owned by ESL

 AtoB Commercial Pool Manager

- Six Green Coaster vessels were ordered for AtoB@C Shipping, from Chowgule shipyard in September 2021
- The total investment amounts to ~€70 million
 - ~€20 million loan agreement with Nordic Investment Bank (June 2022). Maturity 10 years
 - ~€32 million loan agreement with Svenska Skeppshypotek (September 2022). Maturity 15 years.



Key ESG targets of ESL Shipping

Growing our business while lowering the pressure to the environment





-50% of CO₂ by 2030 Net zero operations by 2050

We work with the ports to minimize the amount of grey water and hold washing water to the sea

We commit to Science Based Targets Initiative by the end of 2023

Improving the experience for people in our value chain





We provide a safe and healthy place to work

We provide first-class service to our customers

We treat everyone equally

Driving sound governance practices at all levels



We conduct ethically in line with applicable law and standards and expect the same from our counterparties

Scope 1 CO₂-emissions in total

2050: Net zero CO₂ emission operations

Scope 1 CO₂-emissions per ton-mile 2030: 50% lower carbon intensity per ton-mile compared to 2008 and respective vessel class

Percentage of grey water pumped to shore reception facility

> 2025: 50% 2030: 100%

Total Recordable Injury Frequency Taraet: Zero

Net Promoter Score Target: Retain over 50 NPS (currently 57)1)

> **People Power Index** Target: AA+ (currently AAA)2)

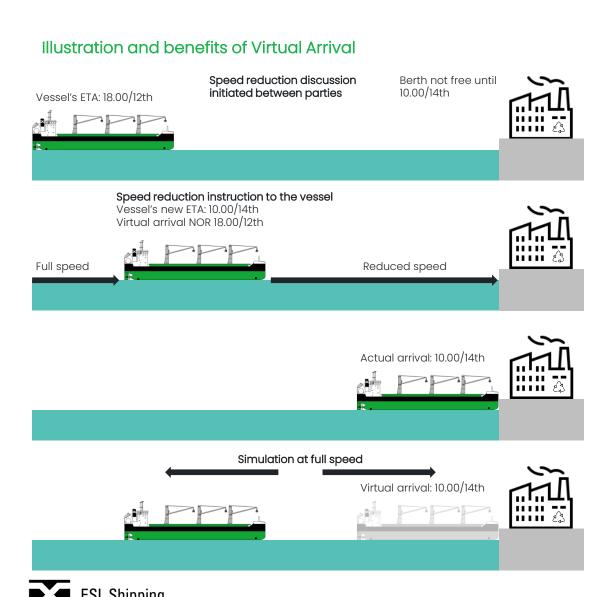
Percentage of employees who have completed Compliance and Code of Conduct training Target: 100%



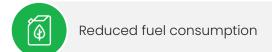
KPIs & targets

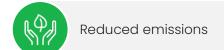


Virtual Arrival – reduced emissions by optimizing the arrival time

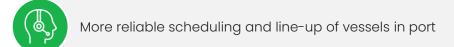


Virtual Arrival offers both environmental and financial benefits















Tack!

ESL Shipping Shapes and Modernizes Shipping Industry In Its Operating Area





Christopher Rasmussen Partner BRS Shipbroker



About BRS

This is us



500

Employees



20

Offices



150

Years of experience



13

Business Lines



02

Environmental Services

Compliance and Carbon Solutions



About BRS

History of BRS

1856 - 1930

Origins

France's role as a colonial power was at its apex – sailing ships were becoming motor vessels.

1947 - 1987

Group consolidation

«Training» phase, since almost all the shares were distributed free of charge. 2020 - 2012

Global marine group

The modern day period sees BRS transformed to a global firm with an international network. It expands by offering a range of innovative shipping services in addition to core shipbroking business, and grows the partnership substantially.

2020 - 2023...

Going foward

BRS will continue to put service to clients as its priority. We will invest further in information technology and continue to lead the transformation of broking, by helping clients comprehend maritime influences and data to seize opportunities and take advantage of unfolding trends.

1931 - 1946

Join forces

Wars are ravaging Europe in the run-up to World War 2 – BRS moves to Paris. 1988 - 1999

Expansion

France's cargo base and shipbuilding expertise enable it to stay a world shipping centre. 2013 - 2019

Growing

Four new offices are opened in Bogota, Ho Chi Minh, Athens and Stamford. Creation of BRS Project & Corporate Finance Advisory (PCFA) activities.





Our Expertise

20

Years

1000+

Vessels contracted

A combination of skills, experience and network

- Strong technical & contractual knowledge and experience
- Knowledge of shipyards' strengths & weaknesses in design, production and quality management
- Long-established relationships with privileged access to shipyards' top management
- Cooperation with designers

What type of vessels?

- Standard ships: Bulkers, tankers and container carriers
- Specialized ships: Passenger ships, RoRo, RoPax, cruise ships, stainless steel chemical tankers, LNG and LPG carriers
- Dedicated ships: orange juice carriers, high heat bitumen carriers, self-unloaders, methanol carriers, ocean research vessels, ice-breaking ships, hospital ships



BRS Clients

Our clients' development and success have allowed BRS to be considered one of the most important intermediaries in the maritime sector.

These are some of our allies.









































Some Key References

- > Exclusive shipbroker for the newbuilding project of two high-speed dual-fuel ferries for the life-line service between Sweden's mainland and the Island of Gotland under government concession
- Engaged by the New Zealand government-owned KIWIRAIL for the procurement of two new train passenger ferries for the life-line service between the North and South Island
- > Shipbroker for Danish company DFDS for two new 4500 lane meter ferries and six 6700 lane meter roro's

- Appointed by a US-based charity, Mercy Ships, for the procurement of a new hospital ship
- > Broker and consultant for the Finnish state-owned oil company NESTE for their fleet renewal program
- Appointed as a consultant by AIRBUS INDUSTRIES to broker the build of specialized ships designed to carry Airbus A380 fuselages











Key References of Sustainable Alternative Propulsion – Dual Fuel

- > World first Dual-Fuel Ropax: 2 x 1,600 pax Ropax DF LNG (low pressure) for Gotland (Sweden) at GSI (China)
- > World first DF Bulkers: 2 x 25,600 dwt General Cargo ICE DF LNG (high pressure) for ESL (Finland) at Jinling (China)
- > World first DF Bitumen carrier: 1 x 15,000 dwt DF LNG (low pressure) for Desgagnés (Canada) at Besiktas (Turkey)
- > World first DF MR tanker: 1 x 50,000 dwt DF LNG (High pressure) for LDC (Switzerland) /Bocomm (China) at K-S (Korea)
- > <u>World first DF Methanol MR tankers</u>: 6 x 50,000 dwt MR tankers **DF Methanol** for Proman Stena (**Switzerland**) at GSI (**China**)
- > 6 x 115,000 dwt LR2 tankers DF LNG (high pressure) for Hafnia (Denmark)/Viken (Norway) at GSI (China)
- > 3x 15,000 dwt Product tankers DF LNG (Low pressure) for Desgagnés (Canada) at Besiktas (Turkey)
- > 2 x PCTC 7000 ceu Car/Truck Carrier DF LNG for SFL Norway (NYSE listed) at GSI (China)





Our Shipbuilding Activity

Global Active Yards

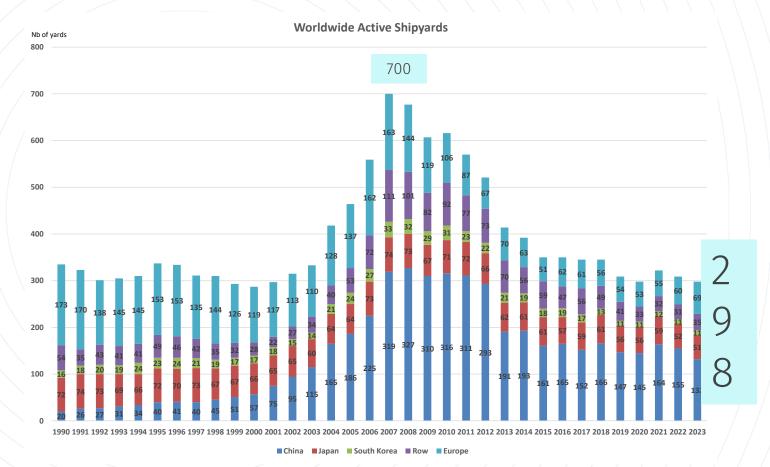
Total number of active shipyards in May 2023 - **298**

> Various strategies in yards to counter low prices:

Reducing global shipbuilding capacity with:

- Yard closures and consolidation since 2008
- => 75% of the shipbuilding production in hands of a limited number of groups in China, S. Korea, Japan
- Current capacity ordering: around 1,200

 1,300 ships can be built and delivered per year compared to 2,000 between 2005 and 2010





Quarterly Evolution of World Orderbook by Shipbuilding Area

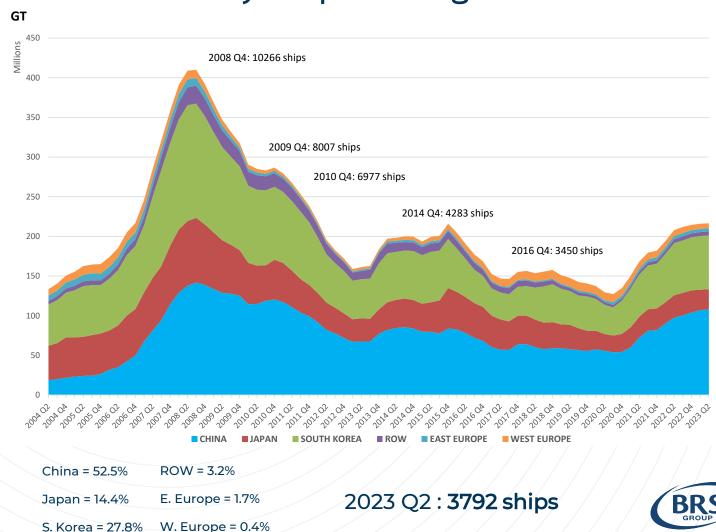
Current orderbook 216.4 million Gt

Shipbuilding capacity recovering:

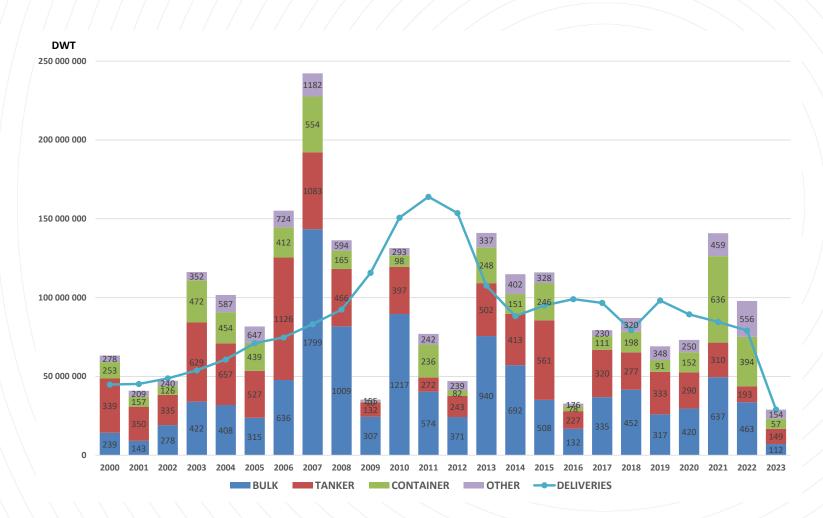
- With inexorable rise of Chinese shipyards in building segments previously dominated by S. Korea or Japan (specialized tankers, LNG carriers)
- But capacity remaining significantly below peak levels of 2007/2008

Current yard challenges are:

- Chronic manpower shortage in yards, which arose with Covid-19 => massive layoffs
- Shipping industry obligation to deal with new types of propulsion / technologies



New Orders per year vs. Deliveries since 2000



New orders per May 2023

Bulk - 112

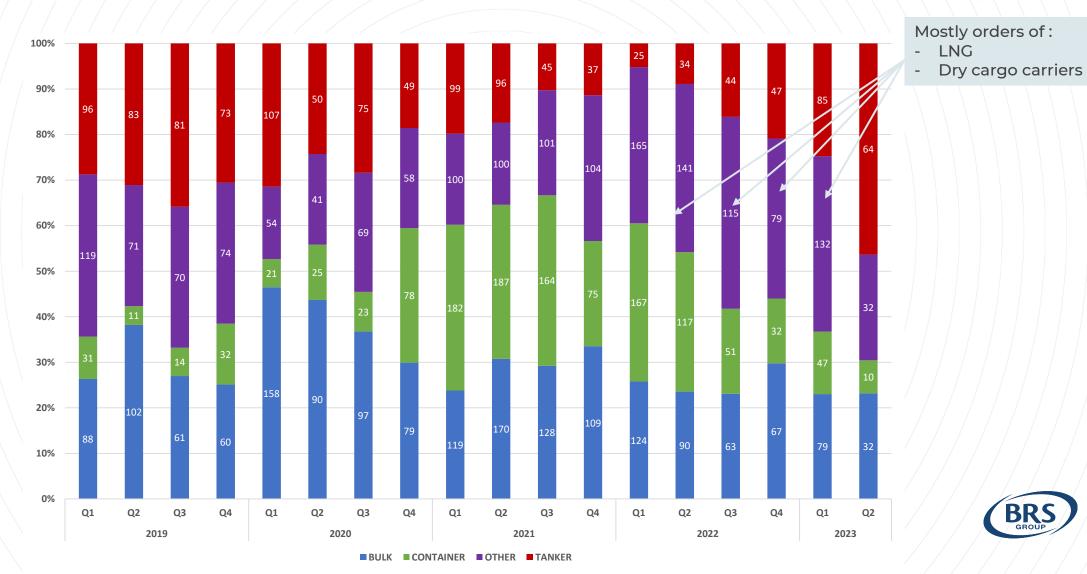
Tanker – **149**

Container – **57**

Other - **154** (out of Roro - 5; Ferry - 3)

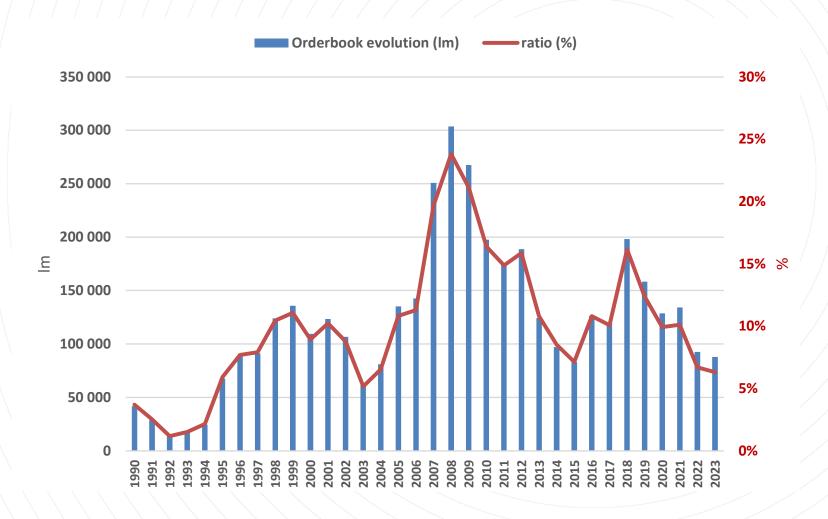


New Orders Market Share per Quarter since 2019 (in nb of ships)



Evolution of Roro Orderbook and ratio of Orders/Existing Fleet

Current Roro Orderbook - 87,890 Lm capacity; 24 ships

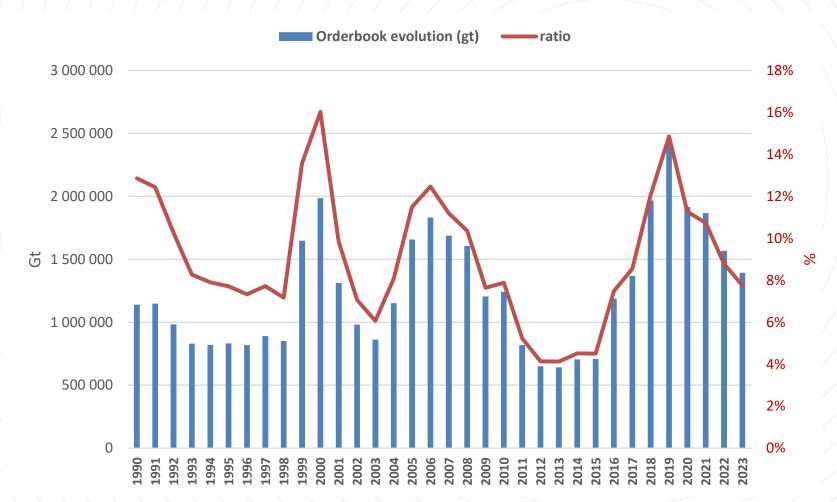


The whole orderbook remains modest:

- The Roro orderbook-to-existing fleet ratio fell to 7% in 2022 (in lm) and even 6% in 2023 YTD
- Slowing level compared to the 2008 peak of 23%
- The orderbook would need to be twice as big as today in lane meters to exceed the past 10-year average 2012-2022 at 11%



Evolution of Ferry/Ropax Orderbook and ratio of Orders/Existing Fleet Current Ferry/Ropax Orderbook - 1.3 million dwt capacity; 58 ships



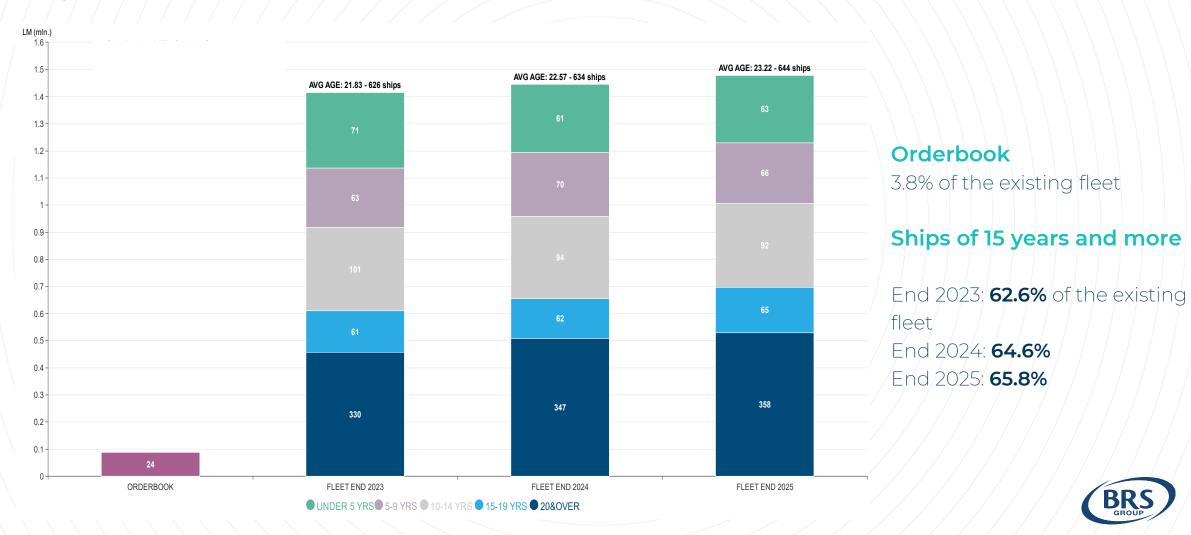
The whole orderbook considerably increased between 2015 and 2019 then decelerated quickly since Covid-19:

- The Ferry/Ropax orderbook-toexisting fleet ratio fell to 9% in 2022 (in Gt) and even to 8% in 2023 YTD compared to a 15% peak in 2019
- The current ratio of 8% corresponds to the past 10-year average of fleet renewal



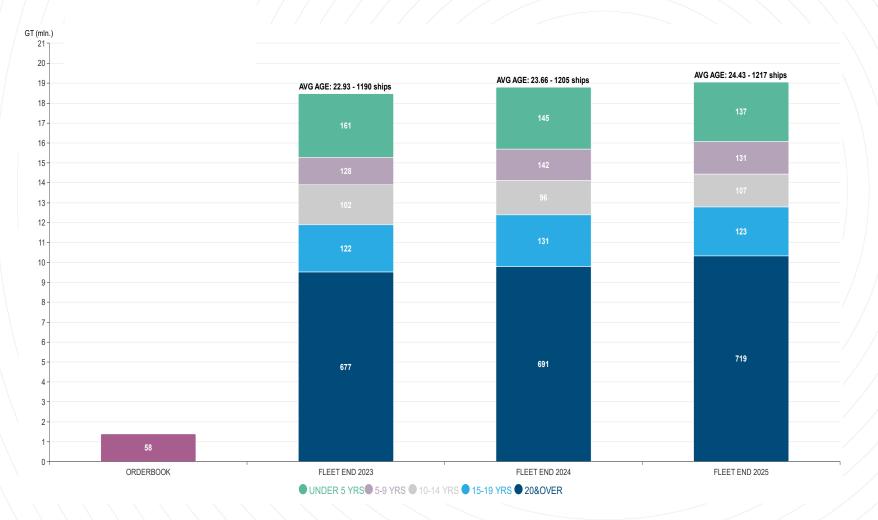
Roro End of Year Projections

Taking into account current orderbook + current fleet



Ferry/Ropax End of Year Projections

Taking into account current orderbook + current fleet



Orderbook

4.9% of the existing fleet

Ships of 15 years and more

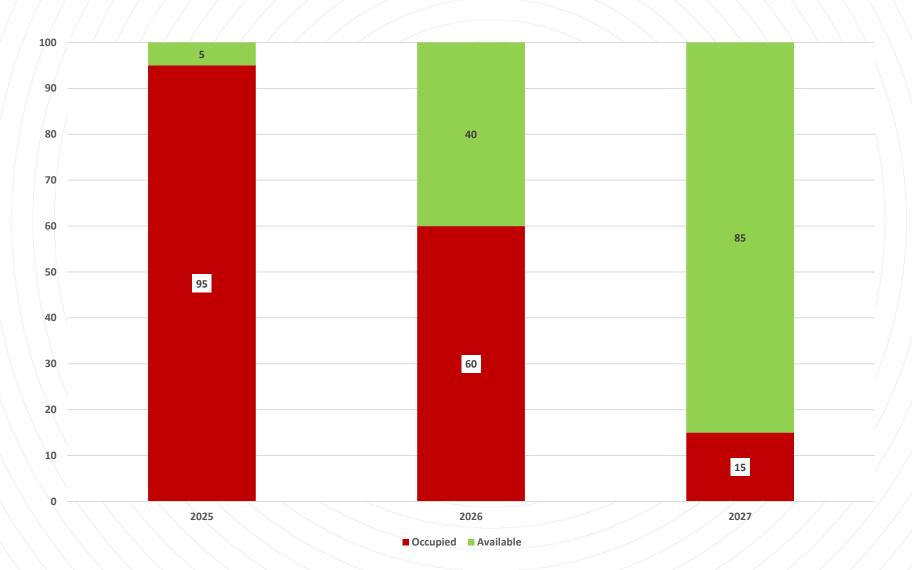
End 2023: 67% of the existing fleet

End 2024: **68%**

End 2025: **69%**

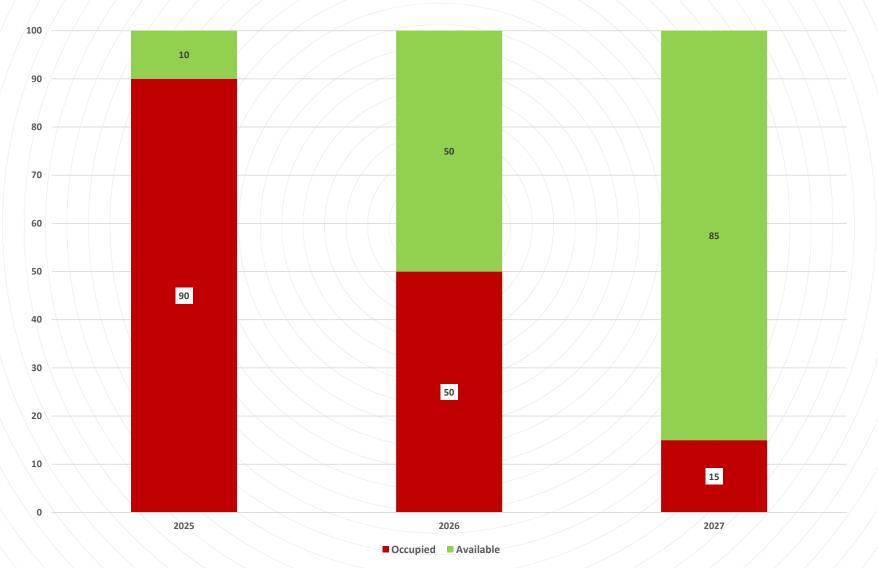


Shipyard Available Capacity in China (in %)





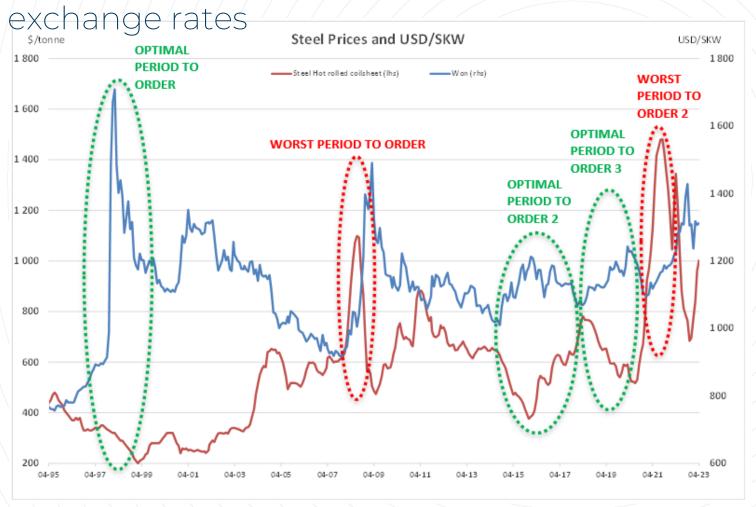
Shipyard Available Capacity in South Korea (in %)





Newbuilding Prices

Newbuilding prices correlate with steel prices and currency



Expected price increase due to:

- Consolidated market
- Shipyards have already implemented cost-reduction programs
- New regulations
- Higher material cost
- Lower USD?
- Higher labour costs
- Inflation

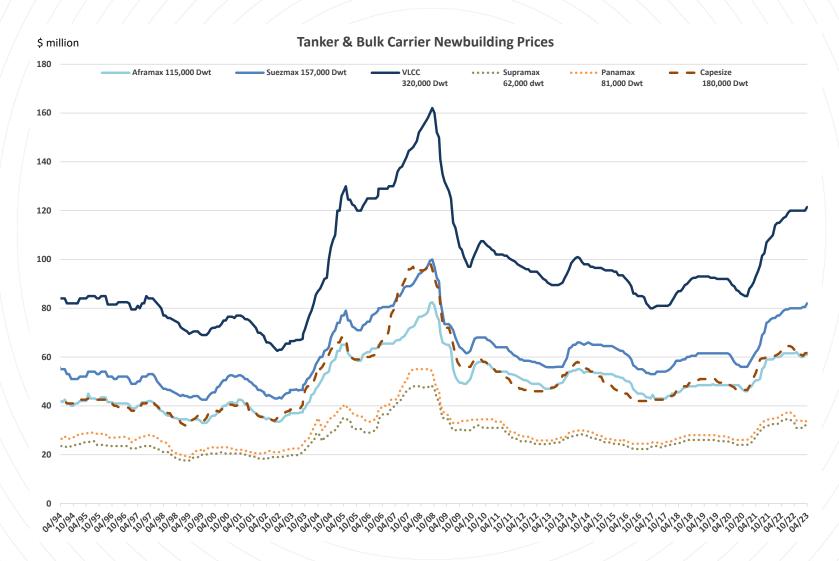


Dry Bulk and Tanker Newbuilding Prices as benchmark

NB Value	1999	2008	2012	2016	2020	2021	Apr. 2023
MR Tanker	\$24 million	\$52 million	\$31 million	\$32 million	\$33 million	\$37 million	$^{/}$ \$44 million \setminus
LR2 Tanker	\$35 million	\$75 million	\$47 million	\$45 million	\$48 million	\$48 million	\$61 million
NB Value	1999	2008	2012	2016	2020	2021	Apr. 2023
Dry Bulk Panamax	\$18 million	\$55 million	\$25 million	\$23 million	\$25 mllion	\$30.5 million	\$34 million



Newbuilding Prices





Contact

newbuilding@brsbrokers.com

Christopher Rasmussen Partner

Mobile

+41 79 926 06 84

Mail

christopher.rasmussen@brsbrokers.com

Geneva · Paris · Jakarta · Ho Chi Minh · Dubai · Singapore · Beijing · London · Athens · Madrid

Mumbai · Stamford · Houston · Shanghai · Hamburg · Luxembourg · Bogota · Abidjan · Hong Kong

www.brsbrokers.com





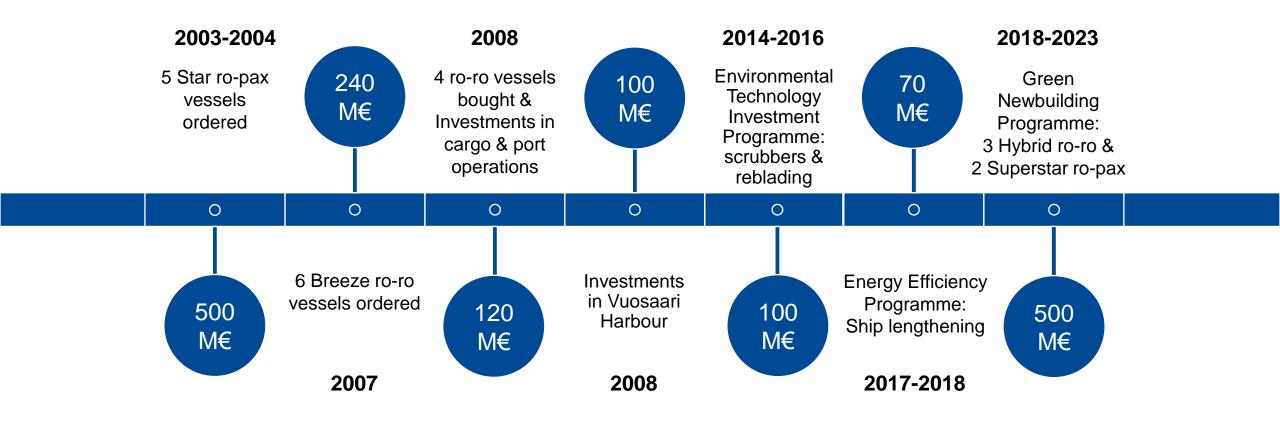
Tom Pippingsköld VD Finnlines Tom Pippingsköld President and CEO 30 May 2023

Finnlines Group

A Shipping Company and An Infrastructure Company



EUR 1.5 Billion Capex Programmes 2003-2023





Finnlines' Green results at a glance: our environmental investment Programmes

Environmental Technology Investment Programme 2014–2018

€ 100 million

Ship Lengthening Programme 2017–2018

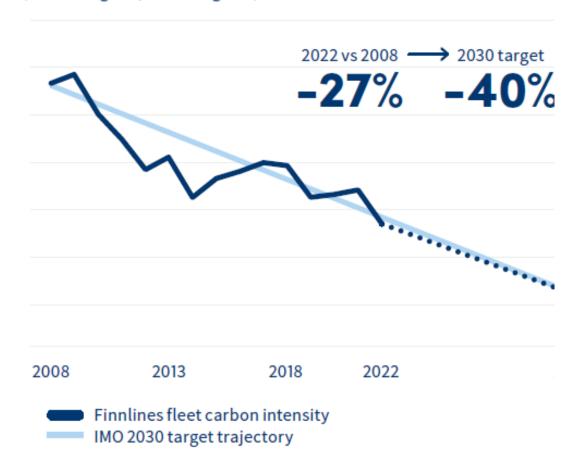
€ 70 million

Green Newbuilding Programme 2018–2023

€ 500 million

CARBON INTENSITY Finnlines fleet vs. IMO target

(based on g CO₂/GT*nm figures)



Securing Finland's vital sea transports through maritime bridges

Finnlines safeguards the security of supply of Finland

 Finnlines' vessels and routes ensure there is enough cargo capacity and no disruptions in cargo deliveries.

Schedules are planned to serve trade and industry

- It is important that the medicines and fresh products reach the Finnish market quickly.
- Finnlines has an important role in transporting industrial cargo such as forest products, steel and machinery.
- Finnlines is a major operator in the transport of industrial products, spare parts, electric equipment and other industrial components.



- Finland–Sweden
- Finland–Germany
- o Finland-Estonia

Maritime bridges: Finland and Sweden

- With close to 30 departures each week, Finnlines is the leading freight carrier on this maritime bridge.
- Schedules are tailored to the needs of freight customers: high frequency, cargo capacity and fast voyage.

Optimal port location for freight traffic

Optimal route



Naantali & Kapellskär



Naantali-Långnäs-Kapellskär





Åland Islands – Sea connections

 Åland's strategic location between Finland and Sweden

- Åland is dependent on sea transportation
- Ro-pax connections important for both people and freight







Energy & Emission reduction toolbox

Propulsion

- ☐ Two speed reduction gears higher propulsion efficiency
- ☐ VFD shaft generators improved fuel economy with combinator
- ☐ Air Lubrication reduced required propulsion power
- ☐ Improved hull design and special paint applications (silicon, XGRIT)

Auxiliary

- Battery bank clean auxiliary power at sea
- ☐ Shore Power zero emission in port, lower noise

Lower power consumption onboard

- ☐ Air quality driven cargo hold ventilation lower power consumption
- → VFD in pumps and fans lower power consumption.
- ☐ Waste heat recovery lower energy consumption in heating and AC
- ☐ Alaska cooler utilization of low sea water temp for AC

Operational measures

- ☐ Economies of scale reduced emissions per transported unit
- ☐ Continuous optimisation of vessel capacity utilization
- ☐ Optimal utilization of speed / consumption curves
- □ Eco-training for crew and raised awareness onboard

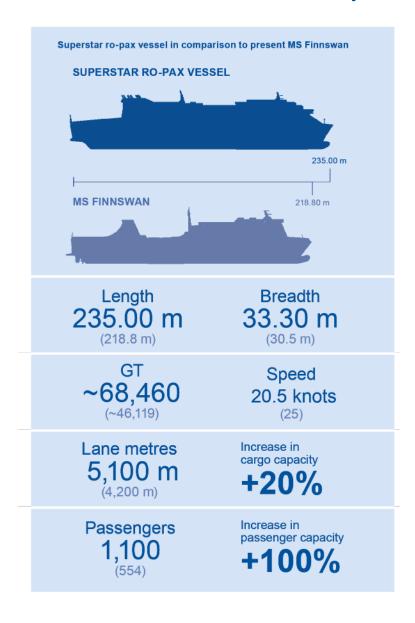
Future zero carbon fuels and engines (not yet commercially available at scale needed)

- ☐ Zero carbon fuels: hydrogen/fuel cells/green ammonia/green methanol
- ☐ Engines: Diesel (DM,DE,DF), LNG, Gas Turbine, Nuclear, Electric





Eco-sustainable Superstar ro-pax vessels: Finnsirius and Finncanopus





Battery banks: lithium-ion battery systems to enable clean energy to be used onboard



Promas Lite systems to increase energy efficiency



An innovative air lubrication system to create bubble layers which will reduce friction and hydrodynamic resistance



Optimised hull lines to optimise efficiency



Main engines type and size carefully selected to achieve the lowest possible fuel oil consumption



Use of shore-side electricity in port to reduce fuel consumption, emissions and noise



Automooring to ensure faster mooring and efficient port operations





Rederierna i Finland Utdelning av förtjänsttecken

Roger Höglund Finansminister Ålands landskapsregering

Welcome back







Wednesday 22 May 2024



Thursday 23 May 2024









